



***ALERT Geomaterials***

Alliance of Laboratories in Europe for Education, Research and Technology

<http://alertgeomaterials.eu>

# **35<sup>th</sup> ALERT Workshop and School**

Aussois, 30<sup>th</sup> September to 5<sup>th</sup> October 2024

**Preliminary Program**  
(August 2024)



## ***ALERT Geomaterials***

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## **35<sup>th</sup> ALERT Workshop Program**

**Aussois, 30<sup>th</sup> September 2024**

### **SESSION I: Emerging properties in geomaterials across the scales**

Coordinators: Antoine WAUTIER (INRAE, France), Farhang RADJAI (Université Montpellier, France), Francesco FROLIO (Université de Lyon, FRANCE)

#### **8:20 – 8:30 Opening of the 35<sup>th</sup> ALERT Workshop**

Cino VIGGIANI (Université Grenoble-Alpes, France), President of ALERT.

#### **8:30 – 8:40 Opening Session**

Antoine WAUTIER (INRAE, France), Farhang RADJAI (Université de Montpellier, France), Francesco FROLIO (Université de Lyon, FRANCE).

#### **8:40 – 9:20 Invited lecture**

Self-Organized Criticality in Quasistatic Granular Media and the Emergence of Plasticity

**Mehdi POURAGHA**<sup>1</sup>, Jordi BARÓ I URBEA<sup>2</sup>, Richard WAN<sup>3</sup>, Jörn DAVIDSEN<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Carleton Univ., Canada; <sup>2</sup>Univ. de Barcelona, Spain; <sup>3</sup>Univ. of Calgary, Canada

#### **9:20 – 9:40 Microscale Modeling of Capillary Effects in Unsaturated Granular Soils during Wetting and Drying Cycles**

Nabil YOUNES<sup>1,2</sup>, Richard WAN<sup>2</sup>, Antoine WAUTIER<sup>3</sup>, Olivier MILLET<sup>1</sup>, François NICOT<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>La Rochelle Univ., France; <sup>2</sup>Univ. of Calgary, Canada; <sup>3</sup>INRAE, France;

<sup>4</sup>Univ. Savoie Mont Blanc, France

#### **9:40 – 10:00 Enhancement of cohesive strength by the joint effects of interlocking and cohesive interactions in aggregates of nonconvex particles**

Saeid NEZAMABADI<sup>1</sup>, Trieu-Duy TRAN<sup>2</sup>, Jean-Philippe BAYLE<sup>2</sup>, Lhassan AMARSID<sup>2</sup>, Farhang RADJAI<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Univ. of Montpellier, France; <sup>2</sup>CEA, France

#### **10:00 – 10:30 COFFEE BREAK**



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- 10:30 – 10:50** Influence of micro parameters and shape on macroscopic rotational quantities

Max WINKELMANN<sup>1,2</sup>, Vanessa MAGNANIMO<sup>1</sup>, Stefan LUDING<sup>1</sup>, Stefanos-Aldo PAPANICOLOPULOS<sup>2</sup>,

<sup>1</sup>Univ. of Twente, The Netherlands; <sup>2</sup>The Univ. of Edinburgh, United Kingdom

- 10:50 – 11:10** From the macroscale to the mesoscale: how to define a mesoscopic second-order work?

Adriane CLERC<sup>1</sup>, Antoine WAUTIER<sup>2</sup>, Stéphane BONELLI<sup>2</sup>, François NICOT<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>INSA Lyon, France; <sup>2</sup>INRAE, France; <sup>3</sup>Univ. Savoie Mont Blanc, France

- 11:10 – 11:30** Analysis and interpretation of structures emerging from displacement fluctuations

Michail KOMODROMOS, Vincent RICHEFEU, Gioacchino VIGGIANI, Gaël COMBE

Univ. Grenoble Alpes, France

- 11:30 – 11:50** Digital Rock Physics framework for micro to macro homogenisation: case study on cyclic loading

Martin LESUEUR, Sijmen ZWARTS, Hadi HAJIBEYGI

Delft Univ. of Technology, The Netherlands

- 11:50 – 12:10** Uncovering the role of morphological descriptors in the upscaling of rock's structure-property relationships

Winston LINDQISTER, Martin LESUEUR, Manolis VEVEAKIS

Delft Univ. of Technology, The Netherlands

- 12:10 – 14:00** LUNCH

- 14:00 – 14:40** Invited lecture

A micromechanically derived elastoplastic model for granular materials incorporating fabric evolution

Eleni GEROLYMATOU

Technical Univ. of Clausthal, Germany

- 14:40 – 15:00** The emergence of propagating compaction bands in porous inelastic media

Lars BLATNY<sup>1,2,3</sup>, Paul BERCLAZ<sup>4</sup>, François GUILLARD<sup>5</sup>, Itai EINAV<sup>5</sup>, Johan GAUME<sup>1,2,3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ETH Zurich, Switzerland; <sup>2</sup>WSL Institute for Snow and Avalanche Research SLF, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>Research Center CERC, Switzerland;

<sup>4</sup>Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, Lausanne, Switzerland; <sup>5</sup>The Univ. of Sydney, Australia



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**15:00 – 15:20** Effect of Particle Elongation on the Strain Localisation of Sand Subjected to Biaxial Shearing: A DEM Based Micromechanical Investigation  
Madhu Sudan NEGI, Mousumi MUKHERJEE  
Indian Institute of Technology Mandi, India

**15:20 – 15:40** The combined effect of particle angularity and friction on the bulk properties of granular aggregates  
Dominik KRENGEL<sup>1</sup>, Jian CHEN<sup>2</sup>, Takashi MATSUSHIMA<sup>1</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>Univ. of Tsukuba, Japan; <sup>2</sup>Japan Agency for Maritime-Earth Science and Technology, Japan

### **15:40 – 16:10 COFFEE BREAK**

**16:10 – 16:30** Elasto-Plastic behavior of granular materials composed of soft particles  
Yohann TRIVINO<sup>1</sup>, Vincent RICHEFEU<sup>2</sup>, Farhang RADJAI<sup>1</sup>, Komlanvi LAMPOH<sup>3</sup>, Jean-Yves DELENNE<sup>3</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>Univ. Montpellier, France; <sup>2</sup>Univ. Grenoble Alpes, France; <sup>3</sup>Institut Agro Montpellier, INRAE, France

**16:30 – 16:50** Scaly clay as a paradigm of cross-scale interactions in real geomaterials: multi-scale experimental investigation of compression behaviour  
Alessandro TARANTINO<sup>1</sup>, Matteo PEDROTTI<sup>1</sup>, Claudia VITONE<sup>2</sup>, Antonio ANNESE<sup>3</sup>, Federica COTECCHIA<sup>2</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>Univ. of Strathclyde, United Kingdom  
<sup>2</sup>Politecnico di Bari, Italy  
<sup>3</sup>CASTIGLIA SRL, Italy

### **16:50 – 17:10 Discussions, Perspectives and Closure**

**17:30 – 18:00** ALERT General Assembly (including the election of the Board)

**18:00 – 20:00** Poster Session (intermediate level) and aperitif

**20:00 DINNER**



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# **35<sup>th</sup> ALERT Workshop Program**

**Aussois, 1<sup>st</sup> October 2024**

## **SESSION II: Geomechanics in the submicron scale**

Coordinators: Katerina IOANNIDOU (Université de Montpellier, France), Gilles PIJAUDIER-CABOT (Université de Pau et des Pays de l'Adour, France)

### **8:30 – 8:35 Session Opening**

Katerina IOANNIDOU (Université de Montpellier, France), Gilles PIJAUDIER-CABOT (Université de Pau et des Pays de l'Adour, France)

### **8:35 – 9:05 Invited Lecture**

Clay hydration and mechanics in the submicron scale  
L. BROCHARD  
Ecole des Ponts ParisTech, Université Gustave Eiffel

### **9:05 – 9:35 Multi-modal imaging for geomechanics at the nano-scale**

G. PINZON  
European Synchrotron Radiation Facility

### **9:35 – 10:05 Multiscale analysis of a lab seismic fault – asperity frictional system for the understanding of seismic fault behaviour**

A. CLERC  
INSA Lyon

### **10:05 – 10:30 COFFEE BREAK**

### **10:30 – 11:00 Nanoscale origin of cryogenic damage of cementitious materials: From the viewpoints of C-S-H and ice**

X. ZHU  
University of Montpellier

### **11:00 – 11:30 Towards a DFT approach to the Mechanical Properties of Nanoporous Materials**

A. KAHLAL  
Université de Pau et des Pays de l'Adour

### **11:30 – 12:00 Effect of disorder on the strength properties of porous, cellular, and granular materials**

F. RADJAI  
University of Montpellier



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**12:00 – 14:30 LUNCH**

**15:00 – 17:00 ALERT Board of Directors**

**17:15 – 18:30 ALERT Poster and PhD Prizes 2024**

**18:30 – 19:30 ALERT Special Lecture 2024**

The development of G-PFEM for the simulation of penetration problems.  
Professor Antonio GENS (UPC, Spain).

**20:00 BANQUET**



## **ALERT Geomaterials**

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# **35<sup>th</sup> ALERT Workshop Program**

**Aussois, 2<sup>nd</sup> October 2024**

## **SESSION III: Continuum-based particle methods**

Coordinators: Claudio TAMAGNINI (University of Perugia, Italy), Lorenzo SANAVIA (University of Padova, Italy), Matteo CIANTIA (University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy / University of Dundee, UK) and Antonia LARESE (University of Padova, Italy)

### **8:20 – 8:25 Opening Session**

Claudio TAMAGNINI (University of Perugia, Italy), Lorenzo SANAVIA (University of Padova, Italy), Matteo CIANTIA (University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy / University of Dundee, UK) and Antonia LARESE (University of Padova, Italy)

### **8:25 – 9:05 Invited lecture**

Stability of implicit material point methods for geotechnical analysis of large deformation problems

William M. COOMBS, Robert E. Bird, Giuliano PRETTI, Charles E. AUGARDE  
Durham University, United Kingdom

### **9:05 – 9:25 An Implicit material point method for non-associated elasto-plastic Soil. Simulation using the bi-potential framework**

Louis GUILLET, Vincent ACARY, Franck BOURRIER, Olivier GOURY  
Univ. Grenoble Alpes, France

### **9:25 – 9:45 Modelling geotechnical failure with an elastoplastic Cosserat material point method**

Ted O'HARE<sup>1</sup>, Panos GOURGIOTIS<sup>2</sup>, William COOMBS<sup>1</sup>, Charles AUGARDE<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Durham University, United Kingdom; <sup>2</sup>National Technical University of Athens, Greece

### **9:45 – 10:05 Coupled multiphysics large deformation problems using MPM**

Antonia LARESE<sup>1,2</sup>, Veronika SINGER<sup>2</sup>, Laura MORENO<sup>3</sup>, Roland WUECHNER<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Università di Padova, Italy; <sup>2</sup>Technical University of Munich TUM, Germany; <sup>3</sup>Technical University of Braunschweig TUBS, Germany

### **10:05 – 10:35 COFFEE BREAK**



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- 10:35 – 10:55** The conundrum of integrating kinematics over time in the Material Point Method (MPM)  
Jérôme DURIEZ, Sacha DUVERGER, Stéphane BONELLI, Pierre PHILIPPE  
INRAE, Aix Marseille Univ, France
- 10:55 – 11:15** Wetting collapse and liquefaction of unsaturated soils with material point method  
Gaia DI CARLUCCIO, Luís Ángel AVILÉS, Núria M. PINYOL  
Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya Barcelona, Spain
- 11:15 – 11:35** Modeling the dynamics of cohesive granular flows with a depth-averaged Material Point Method  
Johann KAMMHOLZ, Lars BLATNY<sup>1,2,3</sup>, Louis GUILLET<sup>4</sup>, Johan GAUME<sup>1,2,3</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>WSL Institute for Snow and Avalanche Research SLF, Switzerland; <sup>2</sup>ETH Zürich, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>Research Center CERC, Switzerland; <sup>4</sup>Univ. Grenoble Alpes, France
- 11:35 – 11:55** Application of the Lattice-Boltzmann model to granular flows and to flow-structure interaction  
Alessandro LEONARDI, Andrea PASQUA, Marina PIRULLI  
University of Sheffield, United Kingdom
- 12:00 – 14:00** LUNCH
- 14:00 – 14:20** Simulating real landslides with MPM: an overview  
Francesca CECCATO<sup>1</sup>, Gaia DI CARLUCCIO<sup>2</sup>, Alba YERRO<sup>3</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>Università di Padova, Italy; <sup>2</sup>CIMNE, Spain; <sup>3</sup>Virginia TEC, USA
- 14:20 – 14:40** A Material Point Method approach for pile installation  
Michail SPYRIDIS<sup>1</sup>, Stijn FRANÇOIS<sup>1</sup>, Hadrien RATTEZ<sup>2</sup>, George ANOYATIS<sup>1</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>KU Leuven, Belgium; <sup>2</sup>UC Louvain, Belgium
- 14:40 – 15:00** An adaptive material point method for hypoplastic materials  
Cristian David Rodriguez LUGO<sup>1,4</sup>, Luis Felipe PRADA SARMIENTO<sup>2</sup>, Carlos E. GRANDAS TAVERA<sup>3</sup>, Torsten WICHTMANN<sup>1,4</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>Bauhaus- Universität Weimar, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Aarhus University, Denmark; <sup>3</sup>Brandenburgische Technische Universität Cottbus-Senftenberg, Germany; <sup>4</sup>Ruhr- Universität Bochum, Germany
- 15:00 – 15:20** Dynamic three-dimensional rigid body interaction with highly deformable solids, a material point approach  
Robert E. BIRD<sup>1</sup>, Giuliano PRETTI<sup>1</sup>, William M. COOMBS<sup>1</sup>, Charles E. AUGARDE<sup>1</sup>, Yaseen U. SHARIF<sup>2</sup>, Michael J. BROWN<sup>2</sup>, Gareth CARTER<sup>3</sup>, Catriona MACDONALD<sup>3</sup>, Kirstin JOHNSON<sup>3</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>Durham University, United Kingdom; <sup>2</sup>Dundee University, United Kingdom; <sup>3</sup>British Geological Survey, United Kingdom



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- 15:20 – 15:40** Impacts of dry and saturated granular masses against rigid obstacles:  
DEM and MPM analyses  
Matteo ZERBI, Pietro MARVEGGIO, Claudio DI PRISCO  
Politecnico di Milano, Italy

**15:40 – 16:10 COFFEE BREAK**

**16:10 – 16:40 Invited lecture**

GPFEM: developing a numerical technology to support site-specific ground investigation

Lluís MONFORTE<sup>1</sup>, Marcos ARROYO<sup>1</sup>, Josep Maria CARBONELL<sup>2</sup>, Antonio GENS<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya, Spain; <sup>2</sup>Universitat de Vic-Universitat Central de Catalunya, Spain

- 16:40 – 17:00** Numerical modelling of penetrometer tests for displacement pile design in soft rocks  
Marco PREVITALI<sup>1</sup>, Thomas RICCIO<sup>1</sup>, Matteo CIANTIA<sup>1,2</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>University of Dundee, United Kingdom; <sup>2</sup>University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy

- 17:00 – 17:20** PFEM to simulate earthen dikes failure due to overtopping: A coupled surface-subsurface approach  
Nathan DELPIERRE, Sandra SOARES-FRAZAO, Hadrien RATTEZ  
UCLouvain, Belgium

**20:00 DINNER**



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**35<sup>th</sup> ALERT Doctoral School**

**Aussois, 3<sup>rd</sup> October 2024**

## **Numerical methods in Geomechanics**

### **Coordinators:**

**Claudio TAMAGNINI, University of Perugia, Italy**

**Lorenzo SANAVIA, University of Padova, Italy**

**Manuel PASTOR, Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain**

### **DAY 1: Introduction to FEM, constitutive modelling and the numerical code**

**8:45 – 9:00** Introduction to the School

Claudio TAMAGNINI (University of Perugia, Italy), Lorenzo SANAVIA (University of Padova, Italy), Manuel PASTOR (Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain)

**9:00 – 10:00** Introduction to the Finite Element Method

Manuel PASTOR (Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain)

**10:00 – 11:00** Theory of Plasticity

Claudio TAMAGNINI (University of Perugia, Italy)

**11:00 – 11:30 COFFEE BREAK**

**11:30 – 12:30** Time dependent problem: seepage and dynamics

Manuel PASTOR (Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain)

**12:30 – 14:00 LUNCH**

**14:00 – 15:00** Practical aspects of FEM

Pablo MIRA (Universidad Politécnica de Madrid and CEDEX, Spain)



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### **PRACTICAL SESSIONS:**

Pablo MIRA, Diego MANZANAL, Manolo PASTOR (Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain)

**15:00 – 15:45** Introduction to GeHoMadrid and GID

**15:45 – 16:15 COFFEE BREAK**

**16:15 – 17:00** FEM technology: bending and locking

**17:00 – 18:00** Plasticity I: homogeneous specimen

**17:00 – 18:00** Localization I: plane strain specimen

**20:00 DINNER**



**35<sup>th</sup> ALERT Doctoral School**

**Aussois, 4<sup>th</sup> October 2024**

**Numerical methods in Geomechanics**

**Coordinators:**

**Claudio TAMAGNINI, University of Perugia, Italy**

**Lorenzo SANAVIA, University of Padova, Italy**

**Manuel PASTOR, Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain**

**DAY 2: Mathematical and numerical modelling**

**9:00 – 10:00** Coupled behaviour (saturated geomaterials)  
Lorenzo SANAVIA (University of Padova, Italy)

**10:00 – 11:00** Computational Plasticity (I)  
Pablo MIRA (Universidad Politécnica de Madrid and CEDEX, Spain)

**11:00 – 11:30 COFFEE BREAK**

**11:30 – 12:30** Thermo-hydro-mechanical coupling in variably saturated geomaterials  
Lorenzo SANAVIA (University of Padova, Italy)

**12:30 – 14:00 LUNCH**

**14:00 – 15:00** Viscoplasticity  
Claudio DI PRISCO (Politecnico di Milano, Italy)

**15:00 – 15:45** Computational Plasticity (II)  
Claudio TAMAGNINI (University of Perugia, Italy)

**15:45 – 16:15 COFFEE BREAK**

**PRACTICAL SESSIONS:**

Pablo MIRA, Diego MANZANAL, Manolo PASTOR (UPM, Spain)

**16:15 – 17:00** Footing on a cohesive soil

**17:00 – 18:00** 1D consolidation

**18:00 – 19:00** Consolidation under a footing

**20:00 DINNER**



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## **35<sup>th</sup> ALERT Doctoral School**

**Aussois, 5<sup>th</sup> October 2024**

# **Numerical methods in Geomechanics**

## **Coordinators:**

**Claudio TAMAGNINI, University of Perugia, Italy**

**Lorenzo SANAVIA, University of Padova, Italy**

**Manuel PASTOR, Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain**

## **DAY 3: Computational modelling**

**9:00 – 10:00** Modelling of unsaturated soil with Generalized plasticity  
Diego MANZANAL (Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain)

**10:00 – 11:00** FEM modelling of non-isothermal variably saturated soils (quasi-statics and dynamics)  
Lorenzo SANAVIA (University of Padova, Italy)

**11:00 – 11:30 COFFEE BREAK**

**11:30 – 12:30** Introduction to Isogeometric analysis & Closure of the School  
Claudio TAMAGNINI (University of Perugia, Italy)

**12:30 – 14:00 LUNCH**